The National FAA Safety Team Presents

Topic of the Month – June 2024 After Market Equipment

Presented to: Safety Minded Aviators, Everywhere...

By: Stephen Bateman, CFI, Chocks Away Aviation, LLC

Date: Tuesday 18th June 2024

Produced by AFS-850 The FAA Safety Team (FAASTeam)





Welcome

- Steve Bateman, CFI, LSRM
 - Chocks Away Aviation, LLC
 - Vice President, Oregon Pilots Association
 - FAA Lead Rep, Portland FSDO
 - AOPA and ASI presenter
 - EAA Chapter 617, Prineville
- Your monthly dose of aviation safety
- Earn WINGS knowledge credit in 33-minutes
- Contact Info:

sbateman7799@gmail.com

 Do not try to communicate using Reply To: from the webinar email!



Oregon Pilots Association Preserving General Aviation in Oregon







Not Recorded, But Even Better...

- PDF of these slides available for your further study and use
- Actual slides post on the third Sunday of every month (June 16th)
- https://bit.ly/ToMSafetyArticle
- Select the safety article (month) of interest
- **Open and save the PDF**
- I'LL SHOW THIS INFO AGAIN AT THE END OF THE PRESENTATION

Thanks to the AOPA Flying Clubs Initiative

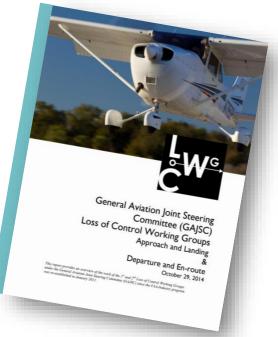




Overview

GAJSC* Safety Enhancements

- The General Aviation Joint Safety Committee has determined that general aviation safety can be improved through installation of aftermarket safety equipment
- New automation technology benefits us
- Examples of available safety equipment
- Reduction in regulatory roadblocks



* General Aviation Joint Safety Committee



Technology development for...

- Drone delivery
- Autonomous aircraft passenger operations
- Electrically propelled aircraft
- Space tourism
- Improved safety technology
- We can benefit from this:
 - Take advantage of (expensive) developed technology
 - Apply it to our application
 - General aviation flying—non-commercial and commercial
 - Integrate it into our:
 - Flight decks
 - Situational awareness
 - Procedures and checklists





We can benefit by embracing:

A safety-critical mindset



- Safety-critical systems are designed to prevent or reduce the consequences of hazardous events
- If a safety-critical system fails or malfunctions, it could result in death, serious injury, significant property damage, or environmental damage.
- Safety-critical systems are often used in areas such as medical devices, nuclear systems...and...aircraft flight controls
- The big problem is still...us!
- More technology may help, but we still have to stop doing risky and stupid things
- Main solutions? Understanding "human factors" and embrace scenario proficiency training, especially with new technologies and equipment



"Miracle"...Really?



https://youtu.be/U_XaimUKF68

Is relying on miracles and luck ever a good strategy?









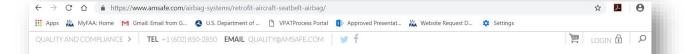
In Alaska, we could reduce general aviation fatalities by 60% through adoption of these available products



Airbag seatbelts



Airframe & Powerplant Continental IO-550-N 310 HP Engine Cirrus Airframe Parachute System® (CAPS®) Airbag Seatbelts (Front Seats)



♠ PRODUCTS SERVICES ENGINEERING ABOUT DOWNLOADS NEWS CONTACT

AMSAFE



RETROFIT YOUR GENERAL AVIATION OR AGRICULTURAL AIRCRAFT

Retrofit your general aviation or agricultural aircraft with an AmSafe Seatbelt Airbag System.

The AmSafe's Seatbelt Airbag System can be easily retrofit into existing aircraft seats for operators looking to modify or upgrade their interiors. The seatbelt airbag system may not require any modifications to existing seat structure for installation.









Which way do seat belts unbuckle?

Left to Right or Right to Left





Answer:

There is no standard. It could be either way.



Question:

Why is it important to know which way my seatbelt unbuckles?

Answer:

You may have to exit the aircraft quickly...

...and you may have to do it in the dark... ...upside down...

...underwater...





Exercise:

- Sit in your usual seat in the plane
- Buckle up
- Close your eyes keep them closed
- Get out...
 - Unbuckle
 - Open the door
 - Exit
- Wear a parachute?
 - Do it again without also unbuckling your para...!





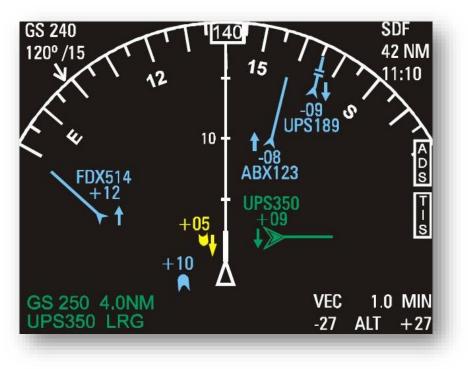
Buckle Placement:







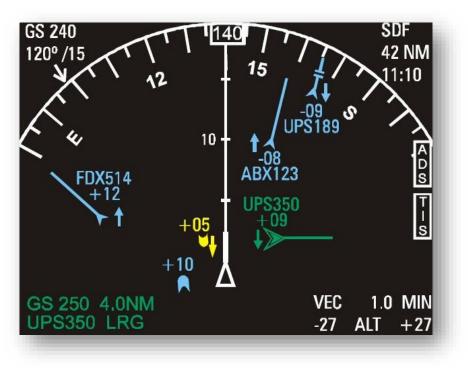
ADS-B IN



Situational Awareness



ADS-B IN



STRATUS ADS-B RECEIVERS



FEATURES:

Subscription-free weather

STRATUS

- WAAS GPS
- Dual-band ADS-B traffic
- Backup attitude (AHRS)
- Pressure altitude sensor
- Smart Wi-Fi
- Auto shut-off
- 8-hour battery life

Situational Awareness

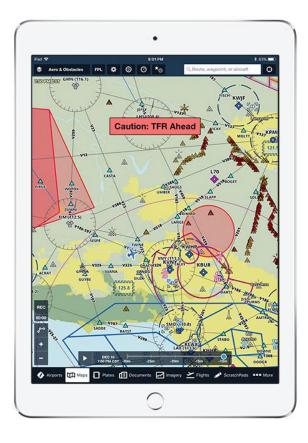


ADS-B IN

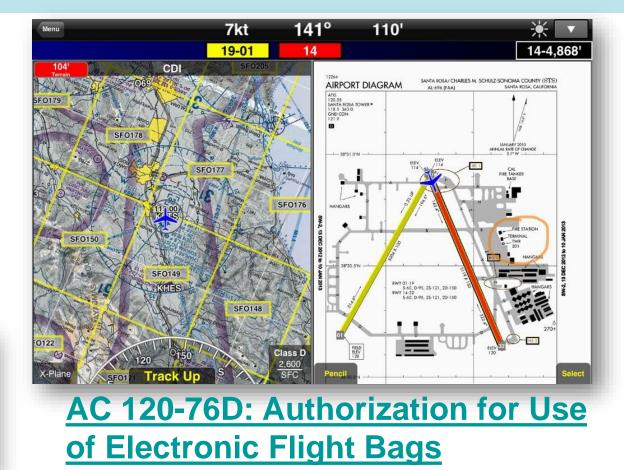




Electronic Flight Bags







ForeFlight Workshops

Situational Awareness



Flight Data Monitoring



Cockpit Voce Recorder (CVR)Flight Data Recorder (FDR)





Flight Data Monitoring for GA



Manufacturers are already offering self-contained flight data and visual data recorders for GA aircraft Operators of this equipment must periodically download and analyze the recorded data



Enhanced Vision







A word of caution:

Enhanced vision technology takes some practice.

You'll have to make the transition to visual references at some point and that can be a challenge



Synthetic Vision





Using information from navigation databases we can create a picture of the flight environment and overlay that picture with aircraft instrumentation and weather information to create a single image that contains all of the information necessary for safe flight operations—Gosh!



Angle of Attack Indicators







AOA For GA





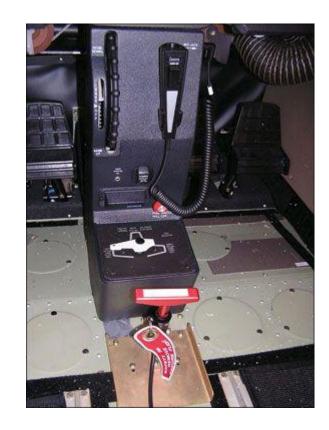
Crutch or Cure?



Flying with reference to angle of attack, can go a long way toward reducing the number of stall/spin accidents







Ballistic recovery systems (parachutes) are standard equipment on some general aviation aircraft. There's a growing market for retrofit installations.



Emergency Autoland (EAL) Technology

- Navigates to nearby 'suitable' airport
- Squawks 7700 and broadcasts on ATC and emergency frequencies
- Aircraft in distress priority
- Does not scan for or avoid traffic!
- Will stop on landing runway and shut down engine(s)





Electronic Ignition for Aircraft

- Fewer Mechanical Parts
 - Generally, more reliable than magnetos
- Reduced maintenance expense
- Increased fuel efficiency
- Requires electrical power source...
- So, replace one mag only!









Streamlined Certification Process

Adminis	Search	Search			
Aircraft Airports	Air Traffic Data & Research Licenses & Certificates R	egulations & Policies Training & Testing			
	FAA Home □ News □ Press Releases				
Press Releases	Press Release – FAA Clears Path fo	Print < Share			
Fact Sheets	 Installation of Angle of Attack Indication 				
Speeches	in Small Aircraft	ator 5			
Testimony					
News & Updates					
Media Advisories	isories For Immediate Release FAANews of				
Conferences & Events	February 5, 2014	FAA Completes Nationwide			
FAA Safety Briefing	Contact: Les Dorr or Elizabeth Isham Cory Phone: (202) 267-3883 (Les)/(847) 294-7849 (Elizabeth)	Equipment Installation for NextGen Aircraft Tracking			
Public Affairs Contacts	System				
Stay Connected	Measure Could Improve Safety in Thousands Aircraft	http://t.co/tCyYGX8QUX http://t.co/tShfh4gLBL			
	WASHINGTON – The Federal Aviation Administration (FAA) today to important step to help improve safety in small aircraft by simplifying de approval requirements for a cockpit instrument called an angle of atta indicator. AOA devices, common on military and large civil aircraft, ca to small planes to supplement airspeed indicators and stall warning s	esign RT @Pawswithacause: Rope them doggies! Group shot of ack (AOA) 15 Assistance Dogs at the @EAANews Service Animal			

alerting pilots of a low airspeed condition before a dangerous aerodynamic stall

occure penecially during takeoff and landing

FAA Small Airplane Directorate has streamlined the process for production and retrofit approval of AOA and many other General Aviation safety devices



Relief area conference!

http://t.co..





General Aviation Safety Enhancement Topics

Regular **Proficiency Training** Can Prevent Accidents





The Path to Proficiency



The path to proficiency doesn't end with a check-ride. It continues throughout your flying career

There is always more to do.

We should strive to be better.

Just ask your loved ones.



Quite Simple, Really

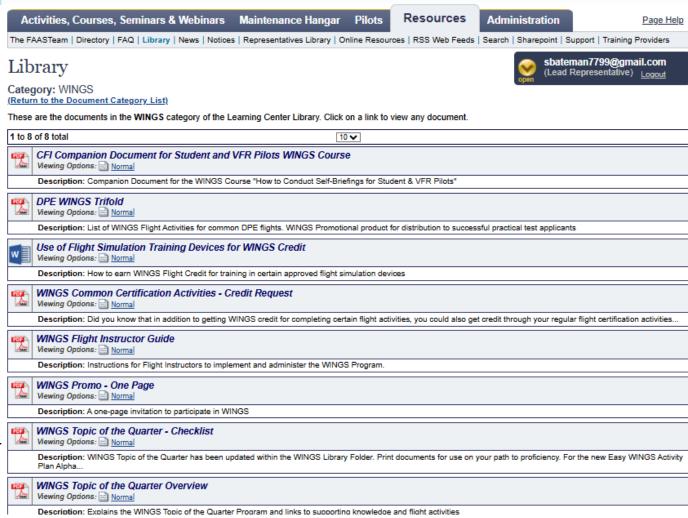
- Gift #1 from the FAA: The Flight Review
- Gift #2 from the FAA: The WINGS Program
- Use the WINGS program to do a progressive flight review.
 - Three flights with a CFI in 12-months, rather than "the chore" of the 24-month flight review



WINGS Topic of the Quarter

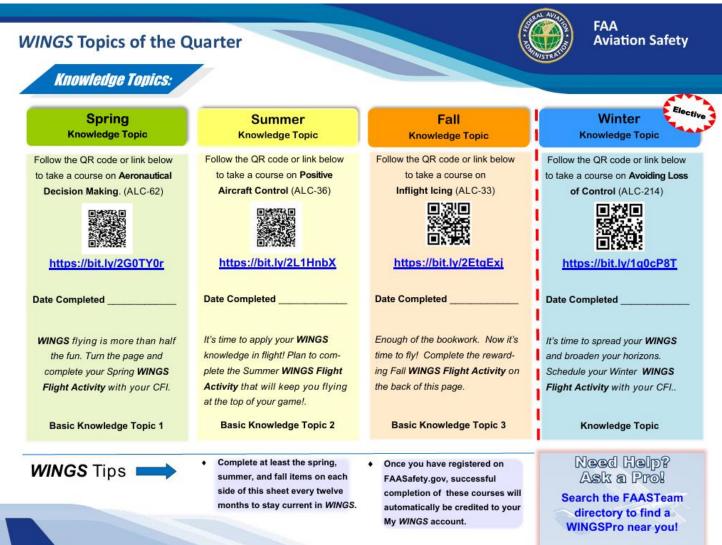
- Easiest way to work with WINGS
- Three knowledge activities and three flight activities chosen for you
- Do one per quarter—gets you a phase of WINGS with all the rewards
- CFIs: Give WINGS credit after every instructional flight
- ToQ plans:

https://www.faasafety.gov/gslac/ALC/lib_categoryview.a spx?categoryId=39





WINGS Topic of the Quarter – Knowledge



451

- Easy to do the three knowledge activities
- Online proficiency courses
 - Self-paced

Federal Aviation

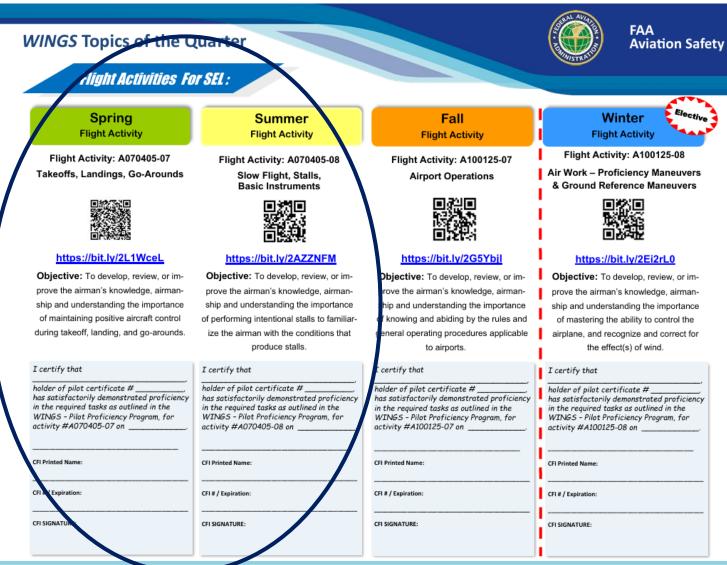
Administration

- Do it at home
- Build solid decisionmaking skills on the ground and in the air





WINGS Topic of the Quarter—Flight Activities



- Easy to do these rewarding light activities
 - With your CFI
 - At least 3 times a year!
 - Go on...do the bonus 4th!





Summer Training (Flight Activity)

In this WINGS Flight Activity the airman a

recommended procedures for the safe op

Slow Flight and Stalls. It is essential that its aerodynamic buffet or stall-warning, an

Federal Aviation Administration			ight Activity # A07040 Slow Flight, Stalls, Ba	DATE:					
		AIRMAN:	AIRMAN CERTIFICATE #:	AIRMA	AIRMAN EMAIL:		TYPE AIRCRAFT/SIMULATOR USED	BLOCK TIME	
Activities, Courses, Seminars 8 Activities Courses Seminars & Webinars Topic			CFI CERTIFICATE #:	CFI EMAIL:			WINGS Flight Activity Completed:		
Accredited Act Name: Credits:	ivity Info ASEL-Slow Flight friendly)	specifically listed in the Areas completion standards. While demonstrate all pertinent parts will satisfactorily demonstrate instruments, for the privileges	of Operation for Takeoffs, Landings an this WINGS Flight Activity targets speci of the ACS in their Preflight, Flight, an the maneuvers and procedures listed in of the certificate or rating being exercis	d Go-Arou fically the d Post Fli h bold text ed in orde	inds; Er Takeof ght activ below, r to act	mergency Operation f, Landing, and Go vities consistent wi using both outside as Pilot-in-Comma	\$ - Z	e ACS tisfactorily t, the airm	y
	1 Credit for B	Principal ACS Areas of Operations for this <i>WINGS</i> Flight Activity (<u>Bold Items Required</u>):							
Activity Number: A070405-08	A070405-08	AREA O	F OPERATION	GRA			AREA OF OPERATION		SRM
	S-BF2-W1.00-0801			FM	SRM		TRUMENT MANEUVERS	FM	SRM
	Slow Flight, Stalls,	I. PREFLIGHT PREPARATION				VIII. BASIC INS	TROMENT MANEOVERS		<u> </u>
	Request Credit	II. PREFLIGHT PROCEDURES		+		• STR/	NGHT-AND-LEVEL FLIGHT		<u> </u>
						• CON	STANT AIRSPEED CLIMBS		<u> </u>
Name: ASEL – Slow Flight, Stalls, Basic – (Pvt, Comm'l, ATP)		III. AIRPORT AND SEAPLANE	BASE OPERATIONS			• CON	STANT AIRSPEED DESCENTS		<u> </u>
						 TURI 	NS TO HEADINGS		
		IV. TAKEOFFS, LANDINGS, AN	ID GO-AROUNDS			• REC	OVERY FROM UNUSUAL FLIGHT ATTITUDES		
Activity Number: A070405-08							O COMMUNICATIONS, NAVIGATION		
Credits: 1 Credit for Basic Flight Topic 2		V. PERFORMANCE AND GROU	IND REFERENCE						<u> </u>
Revision: June 2019						IX. EMERGENC	Y OPERATIONS		
Syllabus: S-BF1-W1.00-080124-02-01		VI. NAVIGATION							
						X. MULTIENGIN	IE OPERATIONS		
1. BACKGROUND - Loss			S						
Aviation fatal accidents. This and other WIN airmanship, proficiency, flight discipline and ri		11				XI. NIGHT OPE	RATIONS (AS APPLICABLE)		
		1. MANEUVERING DURING	SLOW FLIGHT			1. NIGHT PRE	PARATION		

XII. POSTFLIGHT PROCEDURES

Flight Activity: A070405-08

Summer Flight Activity

Slow Flight, Stalls, Basic Instruments



https://bit.ly/2AZZNFM

Objective: To develop, review, or improve the airman's knowledge, airmanship and understanding the importance of performing intentional stalls to familiarize the airman with the conditions that produce stalls.

I certify that

holder of pilot certificate # _____, has satisfactorily demonstrated proficiency in the required tasks as outlined in the WINGS - Pilot Proficiency Program, for activity #A070405-08 on ______

CE1	Dates	and a	Name:	
CFI	Prin	tea	Name:	

CFI # / Expiration:

CFI SIGNATURE:

airplane feels and looks. It is important to COMMENTS: (Use back for additional notes)

2.

3.

4.

5.

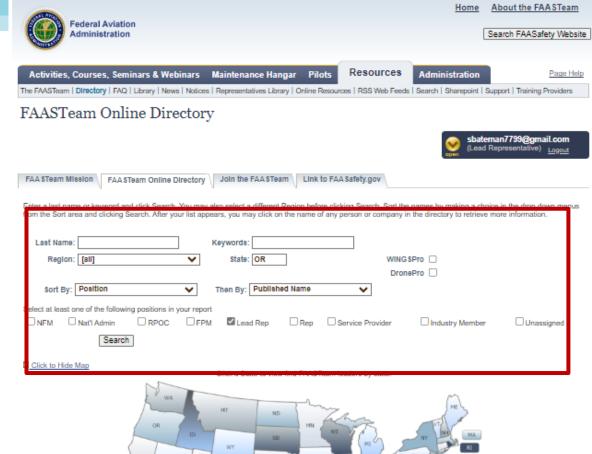
POWER-OFF STALLS

POWER-ON STALLS

SPIN AWARENESS

MANEUVERING DURING SLOW FLIGHT

Need help with WINGS?



Talk with your local *WINGSPro*

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RESULTS 1 - 3 OF 3	8.	20 V	PER PAGE				
Name	Position	Status	Updated	Last Login	ALC-270 Comp Date	ALC-297 Comp Date	Most Recent Other Rep Training Date
Philip Mandel Beaverton, OR 97008	FAASTeam Lead Representative A Last Annual Training: 9/13/2023	ccepted	11/26/2021		2/13/2021	6/6/2023	
Stephen Bateman Redmond, OR 97756	FAASTeam Lead Representative A Last Annual Training: 9/13/2023	ccepted	1/29/2024		8/7/2015	1/2/2024	6/29/2016
Ace McCrady Cottage Grove, OR 97424	FAASTeam Lead Representative A Last Annual Training: 9/13/2023	ccepted	10/25/2018		11/28/2017	9/27/2023	00

CD

Welcome to E-Z WINGS https://ezwings.net/

E-Z WINGS provides access to FAA accredited activities to earn **WINGS** credits for:

- ALL Check-rides
- ALL Flight Reviews and IPCs
- ALL Categories and Classes of Aircraft
- Now Including Student Pilots
- And Organization Specific Activities





Scenario-Based Proficiency Training Works

- Increases confidence
- Increases comfort
- Expands horizons
- Keeps us safe





Earning any WINGS phase qualifies for a Flight Review!





Federal Aviation Administration

Safety Management Systems (SMS) Coming to General Aviation

Scale it for your own needs

Safety Policy

The Certificate Holder's documented commitment to safety, which defines its safety objectives and the accountabilities and responsibilities of its employees regarding safety.

Safety Risk Management

A process within the SMS composed of describing the system, identifying the hazards, and analyzing, assessing, and controlling safety risk.



Safety Assurance

Processes within the SMS that function systematically to ensure the performance and effectiveness of safety risk controls and that the organization meets or exceeds its safety objectives through collecting, analyzing, and assessing information.

Safety Promotion

A combination of training and communicating safety information to support an organization's safety performance and safety culture.



https://www.faa.gov/about/initiatives/gasafetyoutreach



But I'm just one pilot....

"I don't fly for an airline, and I don't belong to a club. I don't have an organizational culture that influences my operational decisions."



Reality:

- You are part of the GA culture, like or not
- You are high risk...a fixed wing non-comm GA pilot
- Become a WINGS pilot,
- Set personal minimums
- Treat the flight review seriously
- ...get it?
- You have control
- I have control
- You have control—you have one life to make this count



Why WINGS?

- 5. WINGS Training yields rewards!
- 4. WINGS Proficiency training works!
- 3. WINGS coaching gets results!
- 2. WINGS broadens your horizons!
- 1. WINGS pilots are:
 - Competent!
 - Confident!
 - Safe!





References-1:

FAASafety.gov

- Information and enrollment for WINGS Pilot Proficiency Program
- Off Airport Ops Guide
 - Baseline performance determination examples



- https://www.faasafety.gov/gslac/ALC/libview_normal.aspx?id=135893
- Personal Minimums Development Guide
 - https://www.faasafety.gov/gslac/ALC/libview_normal.aspx?id=9091
- AC 120-76D Authorization for Use of Electronic Flight Bags
 - https://tinyurl.com/2cpky75p



Homework-1: Think before you add...

- STC or PMA?
- W&B considerations

• Review Mike Busch's (EAA) webinar "Is it legal to install?"

- May 2020: <u>https://youtu.be/padWhgoo9cU</u>
- What if you want to install something in your certified aircraft—e.g., an automotive seat heater—but the thing you want to install isn't STC's, PMA'd, TSO'd, or otherwise FAA-approved? Is it legal to do that? Do you need a field approval?



Homework-2:

- "Supplemental Checklists for Aftermarket Safety Equipment in 57 Seconds"
 - Adding to the basic checklist
 - <u>https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=6i8</u>
 <u>I7Nup5Hw</u>



FAA Aviation Safety

Aftermarket Safety Equipment

The installation and use of aftermarket safety equipment like shoulder harnesses, engine monitoring equipment, enhanced and synthetic vision systems, and angle of attack indicators, can significantly reduce the likelihood or severity of some general aviation (GA) accidents.

Fasten Your Seatbelt

Many GA aircraft are limited to single-belt restraint systems, but adding shoulder belts can give you the best chance of sustaining minimal or no injury in many accident scenarios. Some of these systems also integrate inertia reels and rotary buckles with quick-disconnect

release mechanisms. It's fairly common to have this kind of equipment installed via a Supplemental Type Certificate (STC) for many older GA aircraft with single-belt restraints.

Airbag seatbelts are another safety-enhancing option worthy of consideration. Several aircraft manufacturers now provide them as standard equipment, and there's a growing aftermarket



www.FAASafety.gov

installation business for airbag seatbelts. These systems are designed to deploy once a certain amount of consistent longitudinal deceleration is detected and to protect occupants from striking the glare shield, instrument panel, and control yoke.

It's also a good idea to be familiar with your seat belt



AmSafe's Seatbelt Airbag System (SOARS) is an example of an aftermarket lapbelt airbag restraint system, which is designed to mitigate head and torso injury in aircraft crash conditions. *Photo courtesy AmSofe, Inc.*

Content disclaimer: Products and services mentioned in this article, and/or external, non-FAA links within, do not constitute official endorsement on behalf of the FAA. system, especially if you install something new, as the latches could open left to right, or right to left. It may not seem like a big deal, but during an emergency, your ability to release a seat belt and exit the aircraft may be compromised by darkness, smoke, or injury. You may also find that some buckles are difficult or impossible to open under load. Using one hand on or under the seat can help take the strain off the buckle before releasing the latch.

Recording in Progress

Additional safety features suitable for GA airplanes are flight data monitoring and recording systems.

Continued on Next Page

Homework-3:

- a. Look carefully at your seat belts and ask a few questions...
- **b.** Do some research on:
 - Synthetic vision
 - Angle of attack indicators
 - Engine and flight data monitors
 - Predictive maintenance (data upload and analysis
- c. Don't just "wing it", fly with a CFI doing *WINGS* activities





Homework-4: GA Proficiency



•https://youtu.be/308_f57828U



Federal Aviation Administration

Homework-5: Resources—General

- Spend some quality time with these resources:
- Perfecting Your Preflight Inspection
- <u>A Closer Look at Personal SMS</u>
- <u>https://www.aopa.org/training-and-safety/air-safety-institute</u>
- <u>Safety to Go</u>
- <u>faasafety.gov</u>
- <u>Pilot Minute</u>
- 57 Seconds To Safer Flying
- FAA Safety Briefing Magazine
- From the Flight Deck
- <u>https://www.youtube.com/playlist?list=PL5vHkqHi51DSNpsBC8nb8Q8gFcGVmWhGA</u>
- <u>https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=303Pd_2UAmU</u>
- Subscribe to Aviation Safety

https://www.aviationsafetymagazine.com



Homework-6: Post-Flight SLAP

After every flight, *SLAP* yourself and create actions for the next flight. Self evaluation:

- S: How were my Skills today?
- L: What did I Learn today?
- A: How was my ADM today?
- P: How was my *P*lanning today?



Next Month's TOM:

The National FAA Safety Team Presents



Federal Aviation Administration

Topic of the Month—July 2024 Short Field Operations

Presented to:	Safety Minded Aviators, Everywhere
By:	Stephen Bateman, CFI, Chocks Away Aviation, LLC
Date:	Tuesday 16th July 2024

Produced by: The National FAA Safety Team (FAASTeam)





Thank you for attending!

You are vital members of our GA safety community!









Not Recorded, But Even Better...

- PDF of these slides available for further study and use
- Actual slides post on the third Sunday of every month (May 19th)
- <u>https://bit.ly/ToMSafetyArticle</u>
- Select the safety article (month) of interest
- Open and save the PDF

Thanks to the AOPA Flying Clubs Initiative



